

Basics Pronouns 1

Subject Pronouns

I, YOU, HE, SHE, IT, WE, THEY

Subject	Verb	Object
The girl	loves	her parents.
She	loves	them.

Change the noun(s) to subject pronouns.

man	<u>he</u>	dog	<u>it</u>	girls	<u>they</u>
people	_____	woman	_____	teachers	_____
cat	_____	Bob and Joe	_____	women	_____
dogs	_____	man	_____	students	_____
parents	_____	men	_____	friends	_____
girl	_____	wife	_____	uncle	_____
you and I	_____	tree	_____	restaurant	_____
pencil	_____	Ann and you	_____	socks	_____

Change the subject noun(s) to subject pronouns.

My father is tall. He is tall.

My mother is short. She is short.

You and your friend are shy. You are shy.

My uncle is married. He is married.

1. My sister is thirsty. _____
2. My grandmother is old. _____
3. The students are young. _____
4. The restaurant is expensive. _____
5. The dog is angry. _____
6. The cats are fat. _____
7. The city is big. _____
8. The girls are pretty. _____
9. The sock is clean. _____
10. The socks are dirty. _____
11. You and I are happy. _____
12. You and your brother are sad. _____
13. The man is tired. _____
14. The men are rich. _____
15. The woman is quiet. _____
16. The women are noisy. _____
17. You and I are hungry. _____

Basics Pronouns 2

Object Pronouns

ME, YOU, HIM, HER, IT, US, YOU, THEM

Subject	Verb	Object
The girl	loves	her parents.
She	<i>loves</i>	them.

Answer the question with an object pronoun.

- Do you live with **your parents**? Yes, I live with **them**.
Do you argue with **your sister**? No, I don't argue with **her**.
How often do you talk to **your father**? I talk to **him** every night.

1. Do you like romantic movies? _____
2. Do your parents know the teacher? _____
3. Do her parents know you and Bill? _____
4. Do your friends know your parents? _____
5. Do you have your book? _____
6. Do you help your mother? _____
7. Do your classmates understand me? _____
8. Do you understand us? _____
9. Do you know your classmates? _____
10. Do you play with your brother? _____
11. Do you help your grandparents? _____
12. Do you understand Russian? _____
13. Do you like snakes? _____
14. Do you and Bill understand me? _____
15. Do your friends like Maria? _____
16. Do you believe in ghosts? _____
17. Do your friends like you? _____
18. Do your friends understand you and Oscar? _____
19. Do you understand this grammar? _____
20. Do your grandparents visit you? _____
21. How often do you brush your teeth? _____
22. What time do you finish this class? _____
23. When do you visit your grandfather? _____
24. How often do you call your sister? _____
25. Where do you buy your groceries? _____
26. When do you do your homework? _____

Present Simple. First and second person singular. Affirmative or Negative Answers

A

In pairs take turns asking and answering questions. Ask your partner using "Do you. " Answer all questions with "Yes" or "No."

- have a dog Do you have a dog?
1. like cats _____
 2. live in Africa _____
 3. listen to music _____
 4. wear earrings _____
 5. have a car _____
 6. swim _____
 7. smoke cigarettes _____
 8. like sports _____
 9. speak Chinese _____
 10. understand English _____
 11. read newspapers _____
 12. watch movies _____
 13. like to sing _____
 14. like to do homework _____
 15. want to buy a car _____

B

In pairs take turns asking and answering questions. Ask your partner using "Do you. " Answer all questions with "yes" or "no."

- have a dog Do you have a dog?
1. like dogs _____
 2. speak German _____
 3. live in France _____
 4. have blue eyes _____
 5. play the piano _____
 6. like beer _____
 7. wear a ring _____
 8. have a boyfriend/girlfriend _____
 9. play football _____
 10. like music _____
 11. go to church or the mosque _____
 12. brush your teeth _____
 13. want to get married (again) _____
 14. like to exercise _____
 15. like to cook _____

Basics Information Questions 5

Be going to

Write questions with *who, what, when, where, why, how, how many, how much, how often, what kind of, what time.*

When are you going to leave? I'm going to leave **in ten minutes.**

1. _____ I'm going to eat **a cheeseburger.**
2. _____ I'm going to talk to **my doctor.**
3. _____ I'm going to borrow **my dad's car.**
4. _____ I'm going to sleep **for six hours.**
5. _____ I'm going to bring **twelve** ducks.
6. _____ I'm going to make **Jamaican coffee.**
7. _____ I'm going to spend **\$50.**
8. _____ I'm going to order **the fried clams.**
9. _____ He's going to marry **his sweetheart.**
10. _____ She's going to eat **five** hotdogs.
11. _____ He's going to sing **a romantic** song.
12. _____ She's going to go **to Miami.**
13. _____ We're going to eat squid **because it's delicious.**
14. _____ We're going to stay in Fiji **for two weeks.**
15. _____ Class is going to end **in half an hour.**
16. _____ We're going to learn **300** words today.
17. _____ They're going to stay **at the Ritz Hotel.**
18. _____ It's going to arrive **at 9:00.**
19. _____ He's going to give **an apple** to the teacher.
20. _____ We're going to have **lots and lots** of homework.

Verb Phrase Present Perfect 2

Present Perfect with Ever questions.

Answer the questions.

Have you ever eaten horse?

Yes, I've eaten horsemeat. or No, I haven't eaten horsemeat. or No, I've never eaten horsemeat.

1. Have you ever had a pet? _____
2. Have you ever broken a bone? _____
3. Have you ever grown vegetables? _____
4. Have you ever been on an island? _____
5. Have you ever been really sick? _____
7. Have you ever killed a chicken? _____
8. Have you ever fallen asleep in class? _____
9. Have you ever shaved your head? _____
10. Have you ever met a famous person? _____
11. Have you ever asked someone to marry you? _____
12. Have you ever been on television? _____
13. Have you ever lied to your teacher? _____
14. Have you ever acted in a play? _____
15. Have you ever won a contest? _____
16. Have you ever had an operation? _____
17. Have you ever been arrested? _____

Make questions.

(drink) wine Have you ever drunk wine?

1. (cry) at a movie _____
2. (wear) a bikini _____
3. (write) a love letter _____
4. (ride) a camel _____
5. (catch) a fish _____
6. (go) skinny-dipping _____
7. (have) long hair _____
8. (get) in a fistfight _____
9. (bake) bread _____
10. (have) an operation _____
11. (eat) snails _____
12. (be) in a police car or jail _____

Asking Present Progressive Questions about the Future

A

With a partner, take turns asking questions about the future. Answer with the present progressive form.

Where are you going after school today? I'm going to the market.

1. What are you doing this weekend? _____
2. What are you giving your boy/girlfriend for Valentine's Day? _____
3. Where are you meeting your friends on Saturday? What are you doing? _____
4. What are you cooking for our romantic dinner tonight? _____
5. What are you bringing to our class picnic next week? _____
6. Who are you inviting to your party? _____
7. What are you wearing to the disco this Saturday? _____
8. What kind of restaurant are you going to this evening? _____
9. How are you coming to school tomorrow? _____
10. Where are you going on your vacation? How are you getting there? _____
11. How long are you staying in this country? And afterwards? _____
12. When are you proposing to your fiancé? Where are you doing it? _____
13. When are you getting your hair cut? Where are you getting it done? _____
13. What are you doing after school? Are you going to the movies? _____

B

With a partner, take turns asking questions about the future. Answer with the present progressive form.

Where are you going after school today? I'm going to the market.

1. What are you wearing to my costume party on Saturday? _____
2. What are you doing on Friday night? With whom? _____
3. Who are you going to the restaurant with tonight? Which restaurant? _____
4. When are you having your annual medical checkup? Dental checkup? _____
5. How are you traveling to Fiji? When are you leaving? Coming back? _____
6. When are you telling your parents about your upcoming marriage? _____
7. Why are you putting on your coat? Where are you going? _____
8. How much money are you bringing on your trip to New Zealand? _____
9. When are you moving into your new apartment? Who's helping you? _____
10. Which movie are you watching tonight? Where are you watching it? _____
11. How are you cooking your chicken this evening? _____
12. What present are you giving me for my birthday? _____
13. I see hair dye! What color are you dying your hair? _____
14. What concert are you seeing this weekend? Who's going with you? _____

Verb Phrases ☒ Other Verbal Structures 5

Causative Summary

Remember: **have/get** something **done (by somebody/thing)**
make/have someone **do, get** someone **to do**

1. You look great! Did you have your hair (*cut*) _____?
2. I got my husband (*clean*) _____ the living room.
3. When are you going to get your car (*fix*) _____?
4. We had our wedding photos professionally (*develop*) _____.
5. I got the teacher (*take*) _____ my grammar test for me.
6. I have my toenails (*polish*) _____ once a week.
7. Beautiful dress! Did you have it (*make*), _____?
8. We're going to have new carpeting (*install*) _____ this weekend.
9. I'd like to have my chicken _____ (bake) in a garlic sauce.
10. Can you get your brother (*stop*) _____ calling me "cutie-pie"?
11. I had my bicycle (*repair*) _____ last week.
12. My daughter always gets me (*read*) _____ her a bedtime story.
13. I'm going to get my eyebrows (*pluck*) _____ at the salon.
14. Because it's summer, I got the dog (*shave*) _____.
15. I got the teacher (*check*) _____ my resume.
16. My boss has me (*bring*) _____ her coffee every morning.
17. I got your mother (*cook*) _____ your favorite dish – fried eggplant!
18. We're having the delivery man (*deliver*) _____ an anchovy pizza.
19. The politician is trying to get the people (*believe*) _____ his lies.
20. I'm having trouble getting my homework (*do*) _____.
21. I had your brother (*throw out*) _____ his magazines.
22. Are you going to be able to get your paper (*finish*) _____ by Friday?
23. I can't make my boyfriend (*understand*) _____ that I don't love him!
24. The teacher got us (*fill out*) _____ this silly exercise paper.
25. My teeth hurt! Yesterday, I had my braces (*adjust*) _____.
26. Do you like my teeth? I had them (*whiten*) _____ last week.
27. Once in a while, I like to have my girlfriend (*pay*) _____ for dinner.
28. My friend is so angry! I can't get her (*talk*) _____ to me.
29. We need to get the windows (*clean*) _____.
30. Can I get you (*do*) _____ me a favor?
31. My mother got me (*say*) _____ grace at the Thanksgiving dinner.
32. Our family is having a new swimming pool (*put in*) _____.
33. I got a new suit (*make*) _____ while I was in Hong Kong.
34. The rock band had their new album (*record*) _____ in Woodstock.

Superlative Degree Summary

A

Your Question

1. What's the best food?
2. Who's the tallest person in this classroom?
3. Who's the shortest person here?
4. What's the best pet?
5. What's the most dangerous sport?
6. Who's the youngest person in this room?
7. What's the least difficult language?
8. Who's the most beautiful girl in the world?
9. What's the most disgusting food?
10. What's the worst insect?
11. What's the hottest country?
12. What's the best fruit?
13. Who's the quietest person in this room?
14. What's the cheapest vegetable?
15. What's the worst day of the week?
16. What's the best month of the year?
17. What's the most romantic movie?

Your Partner's Answer

- (Chinese food is) the best food!
 ... the tallest person.
 ... the shortest person here.
 ... the best pet.
 ... the most dangerous sport.
 ... the youngest person.
 ... the least difficult language.
 ... the most beautiful girl.
 ... the most disgusting food.
 ... the worst insect.
 ... the hottest country.
 ... the best fruit.
 ... the quietest person.
 ... the cheapest vegetable.
 ... the worst day of the week.
 ... the best month.
 ... the most romantic movie.

B

Your Question

1. What's the best food?
2. Who's the most talkative person here?
3. Who's the oldest person in this room?
4. What's the best season?
5. What's the most expensive type of meat?
6. What's the best drink?
7. What's the most beautiful country?
8. Who's the best singer in your country?
9. What's the worst house chore?
10. What's the most expensive country?
11. What's the least exciting sport?
12. What's the longest river in the world?
13. What's the best room in your house?
14. What's the most dangerous job.
15. What's the easiest language?
16. What's the worst month?
17. What country has the spiciest food?

Your Partner's Answer

- (Chinese food is) the best food!
 ... the most talkative person.
 ... the oldest person in this room.
 ... the best season.
 ... the most expensive meat.
 ... the best drink.
 ... the most beautiful country.
 ... the best singer in my country.
 ... the worst house chore.
 ... the most expensive country.
 ... the least exciting sport.
 ... the longest river in the world.
 ... the best room in my house.
 ... the most dangerous job.
 ... the easiest language.
 ... the worst month.
 ... the spiciest food.

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Gerund or Infinitive? 1 Sometimes both are possible.

The teacher told us (study) to study for our test.

My doctor wants me to stop (drink) drinking so much coffee.

1. It was nice of you (bring) _____ me flowers.
2. The teacher lied about (give) _____ us a test.
3. I'd like (drink) _____ a root beer soda after class.
4. I'm good at (play) _____ Ping Pong.
5. I can't afford (take) _____ a vacation this year.
6. I really enjoy (play) _____ the bagpipes.
7. I got caught in the rain while (walk) _____ home.
8. The students promise (do) _____ their homework.
9. I practice (speak) _____ English every day.
10. We plan (travel) _____ to Canada in the spring.
11. I always have a great time (study) _____ English.
12. The boss asked me (come) _____ to his party.
13. Teacher, please! We insist on (have) _____ extra homework.
14. I'm interested in (learn) _____ foreign languages.
15. I spent three hours (ride) _____ the subway yesterday.
16. I refused (cry) _____ at my wedding.
17. I intend (write) _____ a letter this afternoon.
18. Thanks for (come) _____ to my party.
19. I can't stand (wait) _____ for the bus.
20. I'd like (marry) _____ a Norwegian woman.
21. I dislike (floss) _____ my teeth.
22. I don't approve of (eat) _____ rhinoceros.
23. My parents warned me (watch out) _____ for crazy teachers.
24. Look at those black clouds! I think it's likely (rain) _____ this afternoon.
25. I miss (talk) _____ to my friends at home.
26. The bully threatened (punch) _____ my nose.
27. My girlfriend pretends (love) _____ me. Sigh.
28. I'm fond of (listen) _____ to rock and roll music.
29. The teacher told us (go) _____ home early. Is today April 1st?
30. I'm thinking about (have) _____ plastic surgery.
31. Instead of (study) _____, I went to a disco.
32. It was careless of me (forget) _____ your birthday.
33. Did you have fun (hitchhike) _____ across the U.S.?
34. I'm capable of (sew) _____, but I can't knit at all.
35. We haven't decided whether or not (buy) _____ a sheepdog.
36. My sister advised me (see) _____ a doctor.
37. I'm going to stop (eat) _____ junk food next week.
38. I caught my brother (search) _____ through my closet.
39. She was surprised (win) _____ a gold medal.
40. I feel like (eat) _____ rice and beans for dinner.

Embedded Questions

A

Ask your partner questions. Your partner should answer with these.

I'm not sure...	I can't tell you...	It's obvious...
I have no idea...	Nobody knows...	I know exactly...
I can't remember...	I don't have a clue ...	I don't know ...
I've forgotten...	It's anybody's guess...	I can tell you...
not sure myself...	I'll tell you...	Your guess is as good as mine...

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. What time is it? | <i>(I'm not sure) what time it is.</i> |
| 2. Where's the bathroom? | <i>(...) where the bathroom is.</i> |
| 3. How old is the teacher? | <i>(...) how old the teacher is.</i> |
| 4. When does class finish? | <i>(...) when class finishes.</i> |
| 5. How many countries are there? | <i>(...) how many countries there are.</i> |
| 6. Which bus goes to 14 th Street? | <i>(...) which bus goes to 14th Street.</i> |
| 7. Why do men become bald? | <i>(...) why men become bald.</i> |
| 8. What time does the flight arrive? | <i>(...) what time the flight arrives.</i> |
| 9. Who lives in the apartment upstairs? | <i>(...) who lives in the apartment upstairs.</i> |
| 10. How long does it take to fly to Europe? | <i>(...) how long it takes to fly to Europe.</i> |
| 11. Where did you buy your watch? | <i>(...) where I bought my watch.</i> |
| 12. Are elephants afraid of mice? | <i>(...) if/whether elephants are afraid of mice.</i> |

B

Ask your partner questions. Your partner should answer with these.

I'm not sure...	I can't tell you...	It's obvious...
I have no idea...	Nobody knows...	I know exactly...
I can't remember...	I don't have a clue ...	I don't know ...
I've forgotten...	It's anybody's guess...	I can tell you...
not sure myself...	I'll tell you...	Your guess is as good as mine...

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. What time is it? | <i>(I'm not sure) what time it is.</i> |
| 2. Where's Kyzyl? | <i>(...) where Kyzyl is.</i> |
| 3. When does this term end? | <i>(...) when this term ends.</i> |
| 4. Is it going to snow tonight? | <i>(...) if/whether it is going to snow tonight.</i> |
| 5. Why do camels have humps? | <i>(...) why camels have humps.</i> |
| 6. What time did the movie start? | <i>(...) what time the movie started.</i> |
| 7. Where did you get your belt? | <i>(...) where I got my belt.</i> |
| 8. How many pages did we have to read? | <i>(...) how many pages we had to read.</i> |
| 9. Where does she live? | <i>(...) where she lives.</i> |
| 10. Do Americans eat horse meat? | <i>(...) if/whether Americans eat horse meat.</i> |
| 11. Whose picture is on the \$100 bill? | <i>(...) whose picture is on the \$100 bill.</i> |
| 12. Why do we have wisdom teeth? | <i>(...) why we have wisdom teeth.</i> |

GRAMMAR PRACTICE

NAME:

PRACTICE GRAMMAR