

German Pronouns

| | Nom | Acc | Dat | Gen | Refl |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st person singular | ich | I | mich | me | mir |
| 2nd person singular (familiar) | du | you | dich | you | dir |
| 2nd person singular (formal) | Sie | you | Sie | you | Ihnen |
| 3rd person singular | er | he | ihn | him | ihm |
| 3rd person singular | sie | she | sie | her | ihr |
| 3rd person singular | es | it | es | it | ihm |
| 1st person plural | wir | we | uns | us | uns |
| 2nd person plural (familiar) | ihr | you | euch | you | euch |
| 2nd person plural (polite) | Sie | you | Sie | you | Ihnen |
| 3rd person plural | sie | they | sie | them | ihnen |

German Articles

| | Nom | Acc | Dat | Gen |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Definite: Masculine | der | the | den | to the |
| Definite: Feminine | die | the | die | des (s,es) |
| Definite: Neuter | das | the | das | of the |
| Definite: Plural | die | the | die | der |
| Indefinite: Masculine | ein | a | einen | to a |
| Indefinite: Feminine | eine | a | eine | einer |
| Indefinite: Neuter | ein | a | ein | eines (s,es) |
| Indefinite: Plural | () keine | any, no | () keine | () keiner |

Interrogative Pronouns

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|---------|-------|---------|--------|
| Masculine | dieser | this | jener | that | jeder | each/every | welcher | which | mancher | many a |
| Feminine | diese | this | jene | that | jede | each/every | welche | which | manche | many a |
| Neuter | dieses | this | jenes | that | jedes | each/every | welches | which | manches | many a |
| Plural | diese | these | jene | those | | | welche | which | manche | some |

Prepositions

| | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|------------|---------|---------|--------|-------------|------------------|
| Accusative | gegen | against | entlang | along | ohne | without | durch |
| | um | around | für | for | seit | since | zu |
| Dative | aus | out of | mit | with | von | off/from | gegenüber |
| | bei | at (place) | nach | after | | | to, too opposite |
| Accusative & Dative (movement or still?) | an | at | auf | on | hinter | behind | unter |
| | zwischen | between | neben | next to | vor | in front of | under |
| | | | | | | in | über |
| | | | | | | | over |

Common Verb Conjugation

| | indicates irregular form | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| | sein | to be | heisse | to be called | haben | to have | werden | to become | kommen | to come |
| 1st pers. sing - <u>Ich</u> | bin | am | heisse | am called | habe | have | werde | will | komme | come |
| 2nd pers. Sing - <u>du</u> | bist | are | heisst | are called | hast | have | wirst | will | kommst | come |
| 3rd per. Sing - <u>er/sie/es</u> | ist | is | heisst | is called | hat | has | wird | will | kommt | comes |
| 1st pers. plur. - <u>wir</u> | sind | are | heissen | are called | haben | have | werden | will | kommen | come |
| 2nd pers. plur. fam. - <u>ihr</u> | seid | are | heisst | are called | habt | have | werdet | will | kommt | come |
| 2nd/3rd pers. - <u>sie/Sie</u> | sind | are | heissen | are called | haben | have | werden | will | kommen | come |

Auxiliary Verbs

| | wollen | to want | sollen | shall | müssen | to have to | können | to be able | dürfen | to allow |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1st pers. sing - <u>Ich</u> | will | want | soll | shall | müss | must | kann | can | darf | may |
| 2nd pers. Sing - <u>du</u> | willst | want | sollst | shall | müssst | must | kannst | can | darfst | may |
| 3rd per. Sing - <u>er/sie/es</u> | will | wants | soll | shall | müss | must | kann | can | darf | may |
| 1st pers. plur. - <u>wir</u> | wollen | want | sollten | shall | müssen | must | können | can | dürfen | may |
| 2nd pers. plur. fam. - <u>ihr</u> | wollt | want | solt | shall | müssst | must | könnt | can | dürft | may |
| 2nd/3rd pers. - <u>sie/Sie</u> | wollen | wants/want | sollen | shall | müssen | must | können | can | dürfen | may |

Adjective Declination

indicates a pattern (note: adjectives in English are not declined)

| | Nom | Acc | Dat | Gen |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Definite: Masculine | e | en | en | en |
| Definite: Feminine | e | e | en | en |
| Definite: Neuter | e | e | en | en |
| Definite: Plural | en | en | en | en |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|----|----|----|----|
| Indefinite: Masculine | er | en | en | en |
| Indefinite: Feminine | e | e | en | en |
| Indefinite: Neuter | es | es | en | en |
| Indefinite: Plural | en | en | en | en |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|----|----|----|----|
| No article: Masculine | er | en | em | en |
| No article: Feminine | e | e | er | er |
| No article: Neuter | es | es | em | en |
| No article: Plural | e | e | en | er |

Inseperable Verbs

Verbs beginning with be, er, ver, zer, ent, emp, ge, wieder, über - do not seperate

Gender of Nouns

Masculine Nouns (der) - 50% Nouns ending in -ig, -ich, -ing, -ling, -er. months, seasons, days, some metals and most precious stones.
 Feminine Nouns (die) - 25% Nouns ending in -e, -tion, -tät, -schaft, -heit, -keit, -ung.
 Neuter Nouns (das) - 25% Nouns ending in -o, -nis, -zeug, chen,lein (diminutive). Some nouns of foreign origin.