



**IELTS**

**BAND 9**

**VOCABULARY**

**WORDS LIST**



<b>VOCABULARY</b>	<b>ENGLISH MEANING</b>
<b>analysis</b>	(a) detailed examination of something (a sentence, a chemical compound <i>etc</i> ) <i>especially</i> by breaking it up into the parts of which it is made up
<b>approach</b>	to come near (to)
<b>area</b>	a place; part (of a town <i>etc</i> )
<b>assessment</b>	to estimate or judge the quality or quantity of
<b>assume</b>	to take or accept as true
<b>authority</b>	the power or right to do something
<b>available</b>	able or ready to be used
<b>benefit</b>	something good to receive, an advantage
<b>concept</b>	an idea or theory
<b>consistent</b>	( <i>often with with</i> ) in agreement (with)
<b>constitutional</b>	( <i>formal</i> ) to form; to make up; to be
<b>context</b>	the parts directly before or after a word or phrase (written or spoken) which affect its meaning
<b>contract</b>	to make or become smaller, less, shorter, tighter <i>etc</i>
<b>create</b>	to cause to exist; to make
<b>data</b>	or <i>noun singular</i> facts or information ( <i>especially</i> the information given to a computer)
<b>definition</b>	an explanation of the exact meaning of a word or phrase
<b>derived</b>	to come or develop from
<b>distribute</b>	to divide (something) among several (people); deal out
<b>economic</b>	the system by which a country's production, trade, and money supply are organized

<b>environment</b>	(a set of) surrounding conditions, <i>especially</i> those influencing development or growth
<b>established</b>	settled or accepted
<b>estimate</b>	to judge size, amount, value <i>etc</i> , <i>especially</i> roughly or without measuring
<b>evidence</b>	information <i>etc</i> that gives reason for believing something; proof ( <i>eg</i> in a law case)
<b>export</b>	to send (goods) to another country for sale
<b>factor</b>	something, <i>eg</i> a fact, which has to be taken into account or which affects the course of events
<b>financial</b>	concerning money
<b>formula</b>	an arrangement of signs or letters used in chemistry, arithmetic <i>etc</i> to express an idea briefly
<b>function</b>	a special job, use or duty (of a machine, part of the body, person <i>etc</i> )
<b>identified</b>	to recognize as being a certain person <i>etc</i>
<b>income</b>	money received by a person as wages <i>etc</i>
<b>indicate</b>	to point out or show
<b>individual</b>	single; separate
<b>interpret</b>	to translate a speaker's words, while he is speaking, into the language of his hearers
<b>involved</b>	complicated
<b>issue</b>	to give or send out, or to distribute, <i>especially</i> officially
<b>labour</b>	hard work
<b>legal</b>	lawful; allowed by the law
<b>legislation</b>	the act of legislating
<b>major</b>	great, or greater,

	in size, importance <i>etc</i>
<b>method</b>	the way in which one does something
<b>occur</b>	to take place
<b>percentage</b>	an amount, number or rate given as a fraction of one hundred
<b>period</b>	any length of time
<b>policy</b>	a planned or agreed course of action <i>usually</i> based on particular principles
<b>principle</b>	a general truth, rule or law
<b>procedure</b>	the order or method of doing something
<b>process</b>	a method or way of manufacturing things
<b>require</b>	to need
<b>research</b>	a close and careful study to find out (new) facts or information
<b>response</b>	a reply or reaction
<b>role</b>	a part played by an actor or actress in a play <i>etc</i>
<b>section</b>	a part or division
<b>sector</b>	( <i>mathematics</i> ) a section of a circle whose sides are a part of the circumference and two straight lines drawn from the centre to the circumference.
<b>significant</b>	important; having an important effect
<b>similar</b>	( <i>often with to</i> ) alike in many (often most) ways
<b>source</b>	the place, person, circumstance, thing <i>etc</i> from which anything begins or comes
<b>specific</b>	giving all the details clearly
<b>structure</b>	the way in which something is arranged or organized
<b>theory</b>	an idea or explanation which has not yet been proved to be correct
<b>variables</b>	that may be varied

<b>VOCABULARY</b>	<b>ENGLISH MEANING</b>
<b>Achieve</b>	to gain or reach successfully
<b>acquisition</b>	the act of acquiring
<b>administration</b>	management
<b>affect</b>	to act or have an effect on
<b>appropriate</b>	suitable; proper
<b>aspects</b>	a part of something to be thought about
<b>assistance</b>	help
<b>categories</b>	a class or division of things (or people)
<b>chapter</b>	a main division of a book
<b>commission</b>	( <i>business</i> ) money earned by a person who sells things for someone else
<b>community</b>	a group of people <i>especially</i> having the same religion or nationality and living in the same general area
<b>complex</b>	composed of many parts
<b>computer</b>	an electronic machine capable of storing and processing large amounts of information and of performing calculations
<b>conclusion</b>	an end
<b>conduct</b>	to lead or guide
<b>consequences</b>	a result
<b>construction</b>	(a way of) constructing or putting together
<b>consumer</b>	( <i>business</i> ) a person who eats, uses, buys things <i>etc</i>
<b>credit</b>	time allowed for payment of goods <i>etc</i> after they have been received
<b>culture</b>	a form or type of civilization of a certain race or nation
<b>design</b>	to invent and prepare a plan of (something) before it is built or made

<b>distinction</b>	(the making of) a difference
<b>elements</b>	an essential part of anything
<b>equation</b>	( <i>mathematics</i> ) a statement that two things are equal or the same
<b>evaluation</b>	to form an idea of the worth of
<b>features</b>	a mark by which anything is known; a quality
<b>final</b>	the very last
<b>focus</b>	the point at which rays of light meet after passing through a lens
<b>impact</b>	a strong effect or impression
<b>injury</b>	(an instance of) harm or damage
<b>institute</b>	a society or organization, or the building it uses
<b>investment</b>	a sum of money invested
<b>items</b>	a separate object, article <i>etc</i> , especially one of a number named in a list
<b>journal</b>	a magazine or other regularly published paper ( <i>eg</i> of a society)
<b>maintenance</b>	the process of keeping something in good condition
<b>normal</b>	usual; without any special characteristics or circumstances
<b>obtained</b>	to get; to become the possessor of
<b>participate</b>	to be one of a group of people actively doing something
<b>perceived</b>	to be or become aware of (something); to understand; to realize
<b>positive</b>	meaning or saying 'yes'
<b>potential</b>	possible; that may develop into the thing mentioned
<b>previous</b>	earlier in time or order
<b>primary</b>	first or most important
<b>purchase</b>	to buy
<b>range</b>	a selection or variety
<b>region</b>	a part of a country, the world <i>etc</i>

<b>VOCABULARY</b>	<b>ENGLISH MEANING</b>
<b>alternative</b>	offering a choice of a second possibility
<b>circumstances</b>	a condition (time, place <i>etc</i> ) connected with an event
<b>comments</b>	(a) spoken or written remark
<b>compensation</b>	payment <i>etc</i> given for loss or injury
<b>components</b>	a part of a machine ( <i>eg</i> a car), instrument ( <i>eg</i> a radio) <i>etc</i>
<b>consent</b>	to give permission or agree (to)
<b>considerable</b>	great
<b>constant</b>	never stopping
<b>constraints</b>	something that limits your freedom to do what you would like to do
<b>contribution</b>	the act of contributing
<b>convention</b>	a way of behaving that has become usual; (an) established custom
<b>coordinate</b>	to adjust (a movement or action) so that it fits in or works smoothly (with other movements or actions)
<b>core</b>	the innermost part of something, <i>especially</i> fruit
<b>corporate</b>	united
<b>corresponding</b>	similar, matching
<b>criteria</b>	a standard used or referred to in judging something
<b>deduction</b>	the act of deducing
<b>demonstrate</b>	to show clearly
<b>document</b>	a written statement giving information, proof, evidence <i>etc</i>
<b>dominant</b>	ruling; most important; strongest
<b>emphasis</b>	stress put on certain words

	in speaking <i>etc</i> ; greater force of voice used in words or parts of words to make them more noticeable
<b>ensure</b>	to make sure
<b>excluded</b>	to prevent (someone) from sharing or taking part in something
<b>framework</b>	a hard main structure round which something is built or made
<b>funds</b>	money ready to spend
<b>illustrated</b>	having pictures <i>etc</i>
<b>immigration</b>	the act of entering a country in order to settle there
<b>implies</b>	to suggest or hint without actually stating
<b>initial</b>	of, or at, the beginning
<b>instance</b>	an example, <i>especially</i> of a condition or circumstance
<b>interact</b>	(of two or more people, things <i>etc</i> ) to act, or have some effect, on each other
<b>justification</b>	(the act of) justifying or excusing
<b>layer</b>	a thickness or covering
<b>link</b>	a ring of a chain
<b>location</b>	position or situation
<b>maximum</b>	greatest
<b>minorities</b>	a small number; less than half
<b>negative</b>	meaning or saying 'no'; denying something
<b>outcomes</b>	the result
<b>partnership</b>	the state of being or becoming partners
<b>philosophy</b>	the search for knowledge and truth, <i>especially</i> about the nature of man and his behaviour /behavior and beliefs



<b>physical</b>	of things that can be seen or felt
<b>proportion</b>	a part (of a total amount)
<b>published</b>	to prepare, print and produce for sale (a book <i>etc</i> )
<b>reaction</b>	the act of reacting
<b>register</b>	(a book containing) a written list, record <i>etc</i>
<b>rely</b>	to depend on or need
<b>remove</b>	to take away
<b>scheme</b>	a plan or arrangement; a way of doing something
<b>sequence</b>	a series of events <i>etc</i> following one another in a particular order
<b>sex</b>	either of the two classes (male and female) into which human beings and animals are divided according to the part they play in producing children or young
<b>shift</b>	to change (the) position or direction (of)
<b>specify</b>	to mention particularly
<b>sufficient</b>	enough
<b>task</b>	a piece of <i>especially</i> hard work; a duty that must be done
<b>technical</b>	having, or relating to, a particular science or skill, <i>especially</i> of a mechanical or industrial kind
<b>techniques</b>	the way in which a ( <i>usually</i> skilled) process is, or should be, carried out
<b>technology</b>	(the study of) science applied to practical, ( <i>especially</i> industrial) purposes
<b>validity</b>	the state of being acceptable or reasonable
<b>volume</b>	the amount of space occupied by something, expressed

<b>VOCABULARY</b>	<b>ENGLISH MEANING</b>
<b>access</b>	way or right of approach or entry
<b>adequate</b>	sufficient; enough
<b>annual</b>	happening every year
<b>apparent</b>	easy to see; evident
<b>approximated</b>	very nearly correct or accurate; not intended to be absolutely correct
<b>attitudes</b>	a way of thinking or acting <i>etc</i>
<b>attributed</b>	to think of as being written, made <i>etc</i>
<b>civil</b>	of the state or community
<b>code</b>	a (secret) system of words, letters, or symbols
<b>commitment</b>	obligation
<b>communication</b>	(an act, or means, of) conveying information
<b>concentrate</b>	to give all one's energies, attention <i>etc</i> to one thing
<b>conference</b>	a meeting for discussion
<b>contrast</b>	to show marked difference from
<b>cycle</b>	to go by bicycle
<b>debate</b>	a discussion or argument, <i>especially</i> a formal one in front of an audience
<b>despite</b>	in spite of
<b>dimensions</b>	a measurement in length, breadth, or thickness
<b>domestic</b>	of or in the house or home
<b>emerged</b>	to come out; to come into view
<b>error</b>	a mistake
<b>ethnic</b>	of nations or races of mankind or their customs, dress, food <i>etc</i>
<b>goals</b>	in football, rugby, hockey <i>etc</i>

	the act of kicking, hitting <i>etc</i> a ball between the goalposts; the point gained by doing this
<b>granted</b>	(even) if; assuming
<b>hence</b>	for this reason
<b>hypothesis</b>	an unproved theory or point of view put forward, <i>eg</i> for the sake of argument
<b>implement</b>	a tool or instrument
<b>implication</b>	an occasion when you seem to suggest something without saying it directly
<b>imposed</b>	to place (a tax, fine, task <i>etc</i> ) on someone or something
<b>integrate</b>	to (cause to) mix freely with other groups in society <i>etc</i>
<b>internal</b>	of, on or in the inside of something ( <i>eg</i> a person's body)
<b>investigate</b>	to examine or inquire into carefully
<b>job</b>	a person's daily work or employment
<b>label</b>	a small written note fixed on or near anything to tell its contents, owner <i>etc</i>
<b>mechanism</b>	a ( <i>usually</i> small) piece of machinery
<b>obvious</b>	easily seen or understood; evident
<b>occupational</b>	of, or caused by, a person's job
<b>option</b>	choice
<b>output</b>	the quantity of goods, amount of work produced
<b>overall</b>	a garment worn over ordinary cl othes to protect them from dirt
<b>parallel</b>	(of straight lines) going in the same direction and always staying the same distance apart
<b>parameters</b>	a set of facts or

	a fixed limit that establishes or limits how something can or must happen or be done
<b>phase</b>	a stage in the development of something
<b>predicted</b>	to say in advance; to foretell
<b>principal</b>	most important
<b>prior</b>	already arranged for the same time
<b>professional</b>	of a profession
<b>project</b>	a plan or scheme
<b>promote</b>	to raise (to a higher rank or position)
<b>regime</b>	a (system of) government
<b>resolution</b>	a firm decision (to do something)
<b>retained</b>	to continue to have, use, remember <i>etc</i> ; to keep in one's possession, memory <i>etc</i>
<b>series</b>	a number of <i>usually</i> similar things done, produced <i>etc</i> one after another
<b>statistics</b>	information based on a study of the number of times something happens or is present, or other numerical facts
<b>status</b>	the position of a person with regard to his legal rights <i>etc</i>
<b>stress</b>	the worry experienced by a person in particular circumstances, or the state of anxiety caused by this
<b>subsequent</b>	following or coming after
<b>sum</b>	the amount or total made by two or more things or numbers added together
<b>summary</b>	a shortened form of a statement, story <i>etc</i> giving only the main points

<b>VOCABULARY</b>	<b>ENGLISH MEANING</b>
<b>academic</b>	of or concerning study <i>especially</i> in schools, colleges <i>etc</i>
<b>adjust</b>	( <i>often with to</i> ) to change so as to make or be better suited
<b>alter</b>	to make or become different; to change
<b>amendment</b>	a small change which is made to a law or document
<b>aware</b>	knowing; informed; conscious (of)
<b>capacity</b>	ability to hold, contain <i>etc</i>
<b>challenge</b>	to ask (someone) to take part in a contest
<b>clause</b>	( <i>linguistics</i> ) a part of a sentence having its own subject and predicate, <i>eg</i> either of the two parts of this sentence
<b>compounds</b>	composed of a number of parts
<b>conflict</b>	(a) disagreement
<b>consult</b>	to seek advice or information from
<b>contact</b>	physical touch or nearness
<b>decline</b>	( <i>formal</i> ) to say 'no' to (an invitation <i>etc</i> ); to refuse
<b>discretion</b>	discreetness
<b>draft</b>	a rough sketch or outline of something, <i>especially</i> written
<b>enable</b>	to make able by giving means, power or authority (to do something)
<b>energy</b>	the ability to act, or the habit of acting, strongly and vigorously
<b>enforcement</b>	to cause (a law, a command, one's own will <i>etc</i> ) to be carried out
<b>entities</b>	something that exists apart from

	other things, having its own independent existence
<b>equivalent</b>	equal in value, power, meaning <i>etc</i>
<b>evolution</b>	gradual working out or development
<b>expansion</b>	the act or state of expanding
<b>exposure</b>	(an) act of exposing or state of being exposed
<b>external</b>	of, for, from, or on, the outside
<b>facilitate</b>	to make something possible or easier
<b>fundamental</b>	of great importance; essential; basic
<b>generated</b>	to cause or produce
<b>generation</b>	one stage in the descent of a family
<b>image</b>	a likeness or copy of a person <i>etc</i> made of wood, stone <i>etc</i>
<b>liberal</b>	generous
<b>licence</b>	a (printed) form giving permission to do something ( <i>eg</i> to keep a television set <i>etc</i> , drive a car, sell alcohol <i>etc</i> )
<b>logic</b>	(the study and art of) reasoning correctly
<b>marginal</b>	small and almost non-existent or unimportant
<b>medical</b>	of healing, medicine or doctors
<b>mental</b>	of the mind
<b>modify</b>	to change the form or quality of, <i>usually</i> slightly
<b>monitoring</b>	a senior pupil who helps to see that school rules are kept.
<b>network</b>	anything in the form of a net, <i>ie</i> with many lines crossing each other
<b>notion</b>	understanding
<b>objective</b>	a thing aimed at
<b>orientate</b>	to get (oneself) used to unfamiliar surroundings, conditions <i>etc</i> ; orient
<b>perspective</b>	the way of drawing solid

	objects, natural scenes <i>etc</i> on a flat surface, so that they appear to have the correct shape, distance from each other <i>etc</i>
<b>precise</b>	exact
<b>prime</b>	first or most important
<b>psychology</b>	the study or science of the human mind
<b>pursue</b>	to follow <i>especially</i> in order to catch or capture; to chase
<b>ratio</b>	the amount or proportion of one thing compared to another
<b>reject</b>	to refuse to accept
<b>revenue</b>	money which comes to a person <i>etc</i> from any source or sources ( <i>eg</i> property, shares), <i>especially</i> the money which comes to a government from taxes <i>etc</i>
<b>stability</b>	the quality of being stable
<b>style</b>	a manner or way of doing something, <i>eg</i> writing, speaking, painting, building <i>etc</i>
<b>substitution</b>	the act of substituting, or process of being substituted
<b>sustainable</b>	able to continue without harming the environment
<b>symbolic</b>	regarded as representing or standing for another
<b>target</b>	a marked board or other object aimed at in shooting practice, competitions <i>etc</i> with a rifle, bow and arrow <i>etc</i>
<b>transition</b>	(a) change from one place, state, subject <i>etc</i> to another
<b>trend</b>	a general direction or tendency
<b>version</b>	an account from one point of view
<b>welfare</b>	mental and physical health; living conditions

<b>VOCABULARY</b>	<b>ENGLISH MEANING</b>
<b>abstract</b>	(of a noun) referring to something which exists as an idea and which is not physically real
<b>accurate</b>	exactly right
<b>acknowledged</b>	to admit as being fact
<b>aggregate</b>	a total
<b>allocation</b>	the use (for a particular purpose)
<b>assigned</b>	to give to someone as his share or duty
<b>attached</b>	( <i>with to</i> ) fond of
<b>author</b>	the writer of a book, article, play <i>etc</i>
<b>bond</b>	something that unites or joins people together
<b>brief</b>	not long; short
<b>capable</b>	clever <i>especially</i> in practical ways
<b>cited</b>	to mention something as proof for a theory or as a reason why something has happened
<b>cooperative</b>	willing to act or work together
<b>discriminate</b>	( <i>with between</i> ) to make or see a difference between
<b>display</b>	to set out for show
<b>diversity</b>	variety
<b>domain</b>	an old word for the lands which belong to a person
<b>edition</b>	a number of copies of a book <i>etc</i> printed at a time, or the form in which they are produced
<b>enhanced</b>	better than before
<b>estate</b>	a large piece of land owned by one person or a group of people <i>etc</i>
<b>exceed</b>	to go beyond; to be greater than
<b>expert</b>	( <i>with at or on</i> ) skilled through training or practice
<b>explicit</b>	stated, or stating, fully and clearly
<b>federal</b>	(of a government or group of states) joined together, <i>usually</i> for national and external affairs only



<b>fees</b>	the price paid for work done by a doctor, lawyer <i>fee</i> or for some special service or right
<b>flexibility</b>	ability to change according to circumstances <i>etc</i>
<b>furthermore</b>	in addition (to what has been said)
<b>gender</b>	any of a number of classes into which nouns and pronouns can be divided ( <i>eg</i> masculine, feminine, neuter)
<b>ignored</b>	to take no notice of; to pay no attention to
<b>incentive</b>	something that encourages <i>etc</i>
<b>incident</b>	an event or happening
<b>incorporated</b>	( <i>often abbreviated to</i> Inc., inc.) formed into a company, corporation <i>etc</i>
<b>index</b>	an alphabetical list of names, subjects <i>etc eg</i> at the end of a book
<b>inhibited</b>	unable to relax and express one's feelings in an open and natural way
<b>initiatives</b>	a first step or move that leads the way
<b>input</b>	something, <i>eg</i> an amount of electrical energy, that is supplied to a machine
<b>instructions</b>	( <i>in plural</i> ) (a book <i>etc</i> giving) directions, <i>eg</i> about the use of a machine <i>etc</i>
<b>intelligence</b>	the quality of being intelligent
<b>interval</b>	a time or space between
<b>lecture</b>	a formal talk given to students or other audiences
<b>migration</b>	travelling from one region to another at certain times of the year
<b>minimum</b>	smallest or lowest (possible, obtained, recorded <i>etc</i> )
<b>ministry</b>	a department of government or the building where its employees work
<b>motivation</b>	something that makes a person choose to act in a particular way; a reason
<b>neutral</b>	not taking sides in a quarrel or war
<b>nevertheless</b>	in spite of that
<b>overseas</b>	across the sea; abroad

<b>VOCABULARY</b>	<b>ENGLISH MEANING</b>
<b>adapt</b>	to change or alter (so as to fit a different situation <i>etc</i> )
<b>adult</b>	fully grown
<b>advocate</b>	a supporter, a person who is in favour (of)
<b>aid</b>	help
<b>channel</b>	the bed of a stream or other way through which liquid can flow
<b>chemical</b>	(the science that deals with) the nature of substances and the ways in which they act on, or combine with, each other
<b>classical</b>	( <i>especially</i> of literature, art <i>etc</i> ) of ancient greece and rome
<b>comprehensive</b>	including many things
<b>comprise</b>	( <i>formal</i> ) to contain or consist of
<b>confirmed</b>	settled in a habit or way of life
<b>contrary</b>	( <i>often with to</i> ) opposite (to) or in disagreement (with)
<b>converted</b>	to change from one thing into another
<b>couple</b>	two; a few
<b>decades</b>	a period of ten years
<b>definite</b>	clear; fixed or certain
<b>deny</b>	to declare not to be true
<b>difference</b>	what makes one thing unlike another
<b>disposal</b>	the act of getting rid of something
<b>dynamic</b>	concerned with force
<b>eliminate</b>	to get rid of; to omit or exclude
<b>empirical</b>	based on practical experience or scientific experiments rather than theory
<b>equipment</b>	the clothes, machines, tools <i>etc</i> necessary for a particular kind of work, activity <i>etc</i>
<b>extract</b>	to pull out, or draw out, <i>especially</i> by force or with effort

<b>file</b>	a line of soldiers <i>etc</i> walking one behind the other
<b>finite</b>	having an end or limit
<b>foundation</b>	the act of founding
<b>global</b>	affecting the whole world
<b>grade</b>	one level in a scale of qualities, sizes <i>etc</i>
<b>guarantee</b>	a statement by the maker that something will work for a certain period of time
<b>hierarchy</b>	(an) arrangement (of <i>usually</i> people in a group, also things <i>etc</i> ) in order of rank, importance <i>etc</i>
<b>identical</b>	the same in every detail
<b>ideology</b>	a set of beliefs on which a political or economic system is based
<b>inferred</b>	to judge (from facts or evidence)
<b>innovation</b>	(the act of making) a change or a new arrangement <i>etc</i>
<b>insert</b>	to put or place (something) in
<b>intervention</b>	(an) act of intervening (in a quarrel <i>etc</i> )
<b>isolated</b>	lonely; standing alone
<b>media</b>	all the organizations that supply news and information to the public, such as newspapers, radio, television, and the internet
<b>mode</b>	a manner of doing something
<b>paradigm</b>	a typical example, model, or pattern of something
<b>phenomenon</b>	a natural fact or event that is seen or happens regularly or frequently
<b>priority</b>	the right to be or go first
<b>prohibited</b>	to forbid
<b>publication</b>	the act of publishing or announcing publicly
<b>quotation</b>	a person's exact words, as repeated by someone else
<b>release</b>	to set free; to allow to leave
<b>reverse</b>	to move backwards or in

<b>VOCABULARY</b>	<b>ENGLISH MEANING</b>
<b>abandon</b>	to leave, not intending to return to
<b>accompanied</b>	to go with (someone or something)
<b>accumulation</b>	( <i>usually</i> of things) to gather or be gathered together in a large quantity
<b>ambiguous</b>	having more than one possible meaning
<b>appendix</b>	( <i>plural</i> sometimes <i>appendices</i> /-si:z/) a section, <i>usually</i> containing extra information, added at the end of a book, document <i>etc</i>
<b>appreciation</b>	gratefulness
<b>arbitrary</b>	not decided by rules or laws but by a person's own opinion
<b>automatic</b>	(of a machine <i>etc</i> ) working by itself
<b>bias</b>	favouring /favoring of one or other (side in an argument <i>etc</i> ) rather than remaining neutral
<b>chart</b>	a map of part of the sea
<b>clarity</b>	the state of being clear or easy to see through
<b>conform</b>	to behave, dress <i>etc</i> in the way that most other people do
<b>commodity</b>	( <i>business</i> ) an article which is bought or sold
<b>complement</b>	( <i>linguistics</i> ) in a sentence, the words of the predicate, not including the verb
<b>contemporary</b>	living at, happening at or belonging to the same period
<b>contradict</b>	to say the opposite of; to argue or disagree with
<b>crucial</b>	involving a big decision; of the greatest importance
<b>currency</b>	the money (notes and coins) of a country
<b>denote</b>	( <i>formal</i> ) to be the sign of or to mean
<b>detected</b>	to notice or discover
<b>deviate</b>	to turn aside, <i>especially</i> from a right, normal or standard course

<b>displace</b>	to disarrange or put out of place
<b>dramatic</b>	vivid or striking
<b>eventually</b>	finally; at length
<b>exhibit</b>	to show; to display to the public
<b>exploit</b>	a (daring) deed or action
<b>fluctuate</b>	(of an amount, price, size <i>etc</i> ) to change frequently
<b>guidelines</b>	( <i>usually in plural</i> ) an indication as to how something should be done
<b>highlighted</b>	the best or most memorable event, experience, pa rt of something <i>etc</i>
<b>implicit</b>	implied (not explicitly stated); understood indirectly
<b>induced</b>	( <i>formal</i> ) to persuade someone to do something, especially something wrong or unwise
<b>inevitably</b>	as you might expect
<b>infrastructure</b>	the basic structures and systems needed for a country or an organization to function properly, for example buildings, transport systems, and power supplies
<b>inspect</b>	to look at, or examine, carefully or formally
<b>intensity</b>	the quality of being intense
<b>manipulation</b>	to handle <i>especially</i> skillfully
<b>minimized</b>	to make as little as possible
<b>nuclear</b>	using atomic energy
<b>offset</b>	to balance one influence against an opposing influence, so that there is no great difference as a result
<b>paragraph</b>	a part of a piece of writing, marked by beginning the first sentence on a new line and <i>usually</i> leaving a short space at the beginning of the line
<b>plus</b>	used to show addition
<b>practitioners</b>	someone involved in a skilled job

	or activity
<b>predominant</b>	stronger, more numerous, more noticeable <i>etc</i>
<b>prospect</b>	an outlook for the future; a view of what one may expect to happen
<b>radical</b>	relating to the basic nature of something
<b>random</b>	done <i>etc</i> without any particular plan or system; irregular
<b>reinforced</b>	to make stronger
<b>restore</b>	to repair (a building, a painting, a piece of furniture <i>etc</i> ) so that it looks as it used to or ought to
<b>revise</b>	to correct faults and make improvements in (a book <i>etc</i> )
<b>schedule</b>	a statement of details, <i>especially</i> of timing of activities, or of things to be done
<b>tension</b>	the state of being stretched, or the degree to which something is stretched
<b>terminate</b>	to bring or come to an end or limit
<b>theme</b>	the subject of a discussion, essay <i>etc</i>
<b>thereby</b>	as a result of this action
<b>uniform</b>	the same always or everywhere; not changing or varying
<b>vehicle</b>	any means of transport on land, <i>especially</i> on wheels, <i>eg</i> a car, bus, bicycle <i>etc</i>
<b>via</b>	by way of
<b>virtually</b>	more or less, though not strictly speaking; in effect
<b>widespread</b>	spread over a large area or among many people
<b>visual</b>	of sight or the process of seeing

<b>VOCABULARY</b>	<b>ENGLISH MEANING</b>
<b>accommodation</b>	room(s) in a house or hotel in which to live, <i>especially</i> for a short time
<b>analogous</b>	<i>(formal)</i> similar to another thing or situation
<b>anticipated</b>	to expect (something)
<b>assurance</b>	confidence
<b>attained</b>	<i>(formal)</i> to gain; to achieve
<b>behalf</b>	for, or in the interests of
<b>bulk</b>	the greater part
<b>ceases</b>	to stop or (bring to an) end
<b>coherent</b>	clear and logical
<b>coincide</b>	to occupy (often by accident) the same space or time
<b>commenced</b>	<i>(formal)</i> to begin
<b>incompatible</b>	(of people) certain to disagree, fight <i>etc</i>
<b>concur</b>	<i>(formal)</i> to agree; to come together, or coincide
<b>confined</b>	<i>(with to)</i> kept in or shut up in
<b>controversy</b>	(an) argument between opposing points of view
<b>converse</b>	the opposite; the contrary
<b>device</b>	something made for a purpose, <i>eg</i> a tool or instrument
<b>devoted</b>	<i>(sometimes with to)</i> loving and loyal
<b>diminished</b>	<i>(opposite undiminished)</i>
<b>distorted</b>	to make or become twisted out of shape
<b>duration</b>	the length of time anything continues
<b>erosion</b>	the process of eroding or being eroded by wind, water, or other natural agents
<b>ethical</b>	of or concerning morals, justice or duty
<b>format</b>	shape and size, <i>eg</i> that of a book, magazine <i>etc.</i>
<b>founded</b>	to start or establish
<b>inherent</b>	inborn; forming

	a natural or inseparable part or quality of
<b>insight</b>	(the quality of having) an understanding of something
<b>integral</b>	necessary to make a whole complete; essential or fundamental
<b>intermediate</b>	in the middle; placed between two things, stages <i>etc</i>
<b>manual</b>	of the hand or hands
<b>mature</b>	(having the qualities of someone who, or something that, is) fully grown or developed
<b>mediation</b>	intervention in a dispute in order to resolve it; arbitration
<b>medium</b>	something by or through which an effect is produced
<b>military</b>	of soldiers or armed forces generally, or war
<b>minimal</b>	very small indeed
<b>mutual</b>	given <i>etc</i> by each of two or more to the other(s)
<b>norms</b>	an accepted standard or a way of behaving or doing things that most people agree with
<b>overlap</b>	to extend over and cover a part of
<b>passive</b>	showing no interest, emotion <i>etc</i> , or not resisting an attack <i>etc</i>
<b>portion</b>	a part
<b>preliminary</b>	coming before, and preparing for, something
<b>protocol</b>	a set of rules about the correct way to behave on a formal or official occasion
<b>qualitative</b>	the extent to which something has features which are good or bad <i>etc, especially</i> features which are good
<b>refine</b>	to make (a substance <i>eg</i> sugar) pure by taking out dirt, waste substances <i>etc</i>
<b>relaxed</b>	calm and not anxious
<b>restraints</b>	a rule, principle, or fact that limits



<b>VOCABULARY</b>	<b>ENGLISH MEANING</b>
<b>adjacent</b>	( <i>often with to</i> ) lying next (to)
<b>albeit</b>	( <i>formal</i> ) although
<b>assembly</b>	a collection of people ( <i>usually</i> for a particular purpose)
<b>collapse</b>	to fall down and break into pieces
<b>colleagues</b>	a person with whom one is associated in a profession or occupation
<b>compiled</b>	to make (a book, table <i>etc</i> ) from information collected from other books <i>etc</i>
<b>conceived</b>	( <i>formal</i> ) to form (an idea <i>etc</i> ) in the mind
<b>convinced</b>	to persuade (a person) that something is true
<b>depression</b>	a state of sadness and low spirits
<b>encountered</b>	to meet <i>especially</i> unexpectedly
<b>enormous</b>	very large
<b>forthcoming</b>	happening or appearing soon
<b>inclination</b>	a tendency or slight desire to do something
<b>integrity</b>	honesty
<b>intrinsic</b>	being an extremely important and basic characteristic of a person or thing
<b>invoked</b>	to appeal to (some power, <i>eg</i> God, the law) for help <i>etc</i>
<b>levy</b>	to raise or collect ( <i>especially</i> an army or a tax)
<b>likewise</b>	in the same or a similar manner
<b>nonetheless</b>	nevertheless; in spite of this
<b>notwithstanding</b>	in spite of
<b>odd</b>	unusual; strange
<b>ongoing</b>	continuing
<b>panel</b>	a group of people chosen for a particular purpose <i>eg</i> to judge a contest, take part in a quiz or other game
<b>persistent</b>	to keep doing, thinking <i>etc</i> in spite of opposition or difficulty;