



# ADVENTURE HOLIDAY



Scan to review worksheet

Expemo code:  
15RE-Q7J9-C8EU

## 1 Warm up

The pictures show *experiences* that people have had on adventure holidays. Use the past participle of these verbs to complete the sentences that describe each experience.



camp	climb	ride	jump	run	shoot	swim	throw
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1. They have \_\_\_\_\_ a mountain.
2. They have \_\_\_\_\_ with dolphins.
3. They have \_\_\_\_\_ more than 10 km.
4. They have \_\_\_\_\_ a bike for 50 km.
5. They have \_\_\_\_\_ spears.
6. They have \_\_\_\_\_ arrows.
7. They have \_\_\_\_\_ out of a plane.
8. They have \_\_\_\_\_ in the forest.

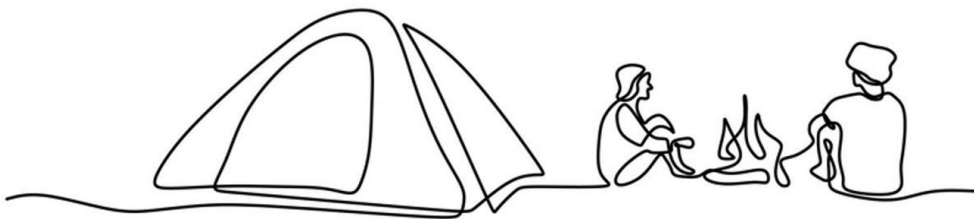


1. How many verbs have a regular past participle form?
2. How do you pronounce the endings of these regular past participles?
3. Which verb has the same form for the past participle and the infinitive?
4. Which activity is the most dangerous? Which is the easiest?

## 2 Listening

Matt and Sophie are on an adventure holiday. Listen to them talking to the activity leader, Jim, on their first day.

Which five of the activities from the Warm up do they talk about?



Listen again and decide if these sentences are true or false.

1. Matt and Sophie always go running and cycling together.
2. Sophie stopped running because she hurt her knee.
3. Matt tried mountain climbing last year.
4. Swimming with dolphins is a new experience for Matt but not for Sophie.
5. Matt is more excited than Sophie about jumping out of a plane.



## 3

**Language point**

Study these sentences and choose the best option to complete the information.

1. **Have** you ever **run** more than 10 km or **cycled** more than 30 km? Yes, I **have**. I've **run** and **cycled** in lots of long-distance races. But Matt **hasn't**.
2. When **did** you **do** these races? I **ran** in a 10 km race about a year ago, but then I **hurt** my knee last summer, so I **started** cycling. I **completed** a cycling race last month.

Now pick the right option:

- The sentences in number 1 use **past simple / present perfect**.
- The sentences in number 2 use **past simple / present perfect**.
- In number 1, we **say / don't say** exactly when the actions happened.
- In number 2, we **say / don't say** exactly when the actions happened.

- We use **present perfect** and **past simple** to talk about completed past actions, but we use them in different ways.
- We use **present perfect** to talk about **life experiences**. We often ask, **Have you ever...?** questions about life experiences and give short answers using present perfect (**Yes, I have.** / **No, I haven't**).
- We use **present perfect** when we don't say exactly when these life experiences happened. We use **never** to say we have not had this experience at any time (have/has + **never** + past participle).
- When we want to know more about **specific past experiences**, we use **past simple**. We often say when these experiences happened (**a year ago, last month**).

Quick check: choose the best verb form to complete these sentences.

1. Matt **climbed / has climbed** a mountain over 1000 m.
2. He **climbed / has climbed** it when he was much younger.
3. Sophie and Matt **never jumped / have never jumped** out of a plane before.
4. Jim **jumped / has jumped** out of a plane when he was 20, and he **loved / has loved** it.



## 4 Practice

Use the words/information in brackets to complete the sentences in the conversation, using present perfect or past simple forms.

Jim: OK, next question. We're going to do some sports activities tomorrow. (ever/shot/an arrow?) \_\_\_\_\_<sup>1</sup>

Sophie: (positive answer) \_\_\_\_\_<sup>2</sup>

Jim: Really? When?

Sophie: (go/an adventure holiday/2 years ago. learn/how to shoot arrows/then). \_\_\_\_\_<sup>3</sup>

Matt: (be/really fun) \_\_\_\_\_<sup>4</sup>

Jim: Good. What about throwing a spear? (ever/do/that?) \_\_\_\_\_<sup>5</sup>

Matt: (negative answer) \_\_\_\_\_<sup>6</sup>

Jim: That's fine. Last question. (ever/camp/in the forest?) \_\_\_\_\_<sup>7</sup>

Sophie: (camp/lots of places) \_\_\_\_\_<sup>8</sup>: the forest, at the beach, in the mountains and in the desert. We're very experienced campers.

## 5 Speaking

Work in A/B pairs. You are going to interview your partner about their experiences. Use present perfect and past simple in your questions and answers.

When you answer your partner's questions, you can **tell the truth**, or you can **lie**. You must lie at least once in this activity. If you ask the right questions, it will help you decide if your partner is lying or telling the truth.

Example:

A: Have you ever ridden a horse?

B: Yes, I have.

A: Where and when did you ride a horse? Was it fun?

B: I rode a horse when I was on holiday in Australia. It was a bit boring, actually.

A: What was the name of the horse?

B: The horse was called Lucky.

A: That's a lie. You've never ridden a horse.

B: No, it's true! I have!

**Student A**

experience	my partner said: yes/no	note	truth or lie?
<i>example: ride a horse</i>	<i>yes</i>	<i>holiday, Australia, boring, Lucky</i>	<i>truth</i>
climb a mountain			
run a long distance			
throw a spear			
camp in the forest			
my own idea			

**Student B**

experience	my partner said: yes/no	notes	truth or lie?
<i>example: ride a horse</i>	<i>yes</i>	<i>Australia, boring, Lucky</i>	<i>truth</i>
swim with dolphins			
ride a long distance on a bike			
shoot an arrow			
jump out of a plane			
my own idea			



### 6 Extra practice/homework

Choose the best option to complete the conversation.

- Jim: I also need to ask you about your medical history. <sup>1</sup>Did you ever break / Have you ever broken any bones?
- Matt: <sup>2</sup>I never broke / I've never broken a bone, but <sup>3</sup>I sprained / I've sprained my ankle last year.
- Jim: <sup>4</sup>How did you sprain / How have you sprained your ankle?
- Matt: <sup>5</sup>I tripped / I've tripped on the pavement. But it's ok now.
- Jim: <sup>6</sup>Did you ever have / Have you ever had a head injury?
- Sophie: Yes, <sup>7</sup>I did / I have. <sup>8</sup>I fell / 've fallen off my bike last week and <sup>9</sup>hit / I've hit my head. I <sup>10</sup>went / 've gone to the hospital and they said it wasn't serious.
- Jim: That's good.

### 7 Optional extension

Find the past participles of these irregular verbs in the wordsearch puzzle. The answers appear horizontally, vertically and diagonally.

be / break / cut / do / fall / have / hit / hurt / ride / run / shoot / swim / throw





## 8

## Appendix

## Irregular verbs

infinitive	past simple	past participle
be	was/were	been
become	became	become
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
burn	burnt/burned	burnt/burned
buy	bought	bought
choose	chose	chosen
cut	cut	cut
do	did	done
fall	fell	fallen
forget	forgot	forgotten
get	got	got (US gotten)
go	went	gone
have	had	had
hit	hit	hit
hurt	hurt	hurt
know	knew	known



make	made	made
meet	met	met
put	put	put
ride	rode	ridden
run	ran	run
see	saw	seen
sing	sang	sung
shoot	shot	shot
spend	spent	spent
spill	spilt/spilled	spilt/spilled
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
tell	told	told
throw	threw	thrown