

When should fast food companies not advertise on TV?

How should advertising be controlled?

## 8 Sickness and Health

### LISTENING

#### 1 Introduction

A 1 treatment; 2 surgery; 3 cure; 4 administration;  
5 architecture

#### 2 Understanding description

B 1 AB; 2 ICU; 3 OGU; 4 L; 5 FM

D 6 mental problems; 7 (medical) records;  
8 surgery; 9 babies and children; 10 recovery

#### 3 Identifying differences between pictures

B 1 b

#### 4 Labelling a diagram

1 windpipe; 2 oxygen; 3 nutrients;  
4 remove waste; 5 (kind of) bag

#### 5 Multiple-choice (pictures); multiple-choice with multiple answers

Questions 1–2

1 c; 2 a

Questions 3–4

3, 4 A, E (in either order)

### WRITING

#### 1 Introduction

**A Illness and cures:** die of cancer, get/have flu, get/have HIV/Aids, have an operation, take antibiotics, take medicine, undergo surgery

**Methods of prevention:** be a positive thinker, eat a balanced diet, get a vaccination, immunise against disease, reduce stress, sleep well, stop smoking, take up sport

#### 2 Supporting your statements and opinions

1 b; 2 a; 3 e; 4 c; 5 d

#### 4 Structuring an 'agree or disagree' essay

A Essay 1: agree; essay 2: disagree

C For both essays: 1 D; 2 C; 3 A; 4 B

D 1 To summarise, In conclusion; 2 ... so why

should society have to pick up the bill, Is it right ...? Who is going to play God ...? Who is going to decide...? 3 Do we refuse ...? Of course not. The government uses ... free health treatment? That is logical. 4 In Greece ... , 5 I don't think this argument is valid because ..., I disagree with this too, because ..., The problem with this argument ...; 6 I totally agree with the statement that ..., I completely disagree with the idea that ...

#### 5 Academic and General Training: Essay

A model essay is provided in the Teacher's Guide.

### General Training 1A

#### 2 Recognising types of letters

B 1 requesting information; 2 requesting a favour;  
3 making a complaint; 4 explaining a situation;  
5 introducing yourself

C 1 prospective student to school administration (formal); 2 classmate to classmate (informal);  
3 customer to bank manager (formal); 4 student to school administration (formal); 5 student to host family (semi-formal)

D 1 a; 2 c; 3 e; 4 b; 5 d

#### 3 Planning a letter

**A Main purpose:** to request a loan; relationship: customer to bank manager; level of formality required: formal

**C Relevant points:** 1, 4, 5, 6, 7

D a: 1, 6; b: 4, 5; c: 7

#### 4 Using appropriate language and organisation

A Yes; Yes

B 5 has not been followed.

C 1 I would like to request; 2 Unfortunately, there has been an error; 3 I estimate that I will be able to; 4 Your assistance would be greatly appreciated; 5 I look forward very much to hearing from you soon

#### 5 General Training Writing Task 1: Letter

A model answer is provided in the Teacher's Guide.